



SIDDARTHA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR

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**QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)**

**Subject with Code : Non Conventional Energy Resources (19ME0321)**

**Course & Branch: B. Tech & Mechanical Engineering (OE)**

**Year & Sem: III-B. Tech & I-Sem**

**Regulation: R19**

**UNIT-1**

**INTRODUCTION**

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|----|--|------------|-------|
| 1  | (a) Define conventional and non-conventional Energy with Examples.                       | [L1] [CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) Outline the merits and demerits of Conventional energy sources.                      | [L2] [CO1] | [6M]  |
| 2  | How do you classify the energy sources and brief them.                                   | [L1] [CO1] | [12M] |
| 3  | (a) Explain briefly any three renewable energies.  | [L2] [CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) “Economic growth of a country depends on Energy”. Justify                            | [L5] [CO1] | [6M]  |
| 4  | What are energy resources available in India? Explain.                                   | [L1] [CO1] | [12M] |
| 5  | Generate a report on the usage of energy around the world.                               | [L4] [CO1] | [12M] |
| 6  | (a) Assess the need of renewable energy resources.                                       | [L5] [CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) Describe the impact of Energy Utilization on environment.                            | [L2] [CO1] | [6M]  |
| 7  | Elucidate the power production process in Nuclear reactors with its merits and demerits. | [L2] [CO1] | [6M]  |
| 8  | Describe Renewable Energy Scenario in Andhra Pradesh.                                    | [L1] [CO1] | [12M] |
| 9  | (a) Discuss the Primary Energy sources in detail .                                       | [L6] [CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) Illustrate the working of thermal power plant with a neat sketch.                    | [L2] [CO1] | [6M]  |
| 10 | (a) Define briefly about Hydro Electric Energy.  | [L1] [CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) Interpret the merits and demerits of primary energy sources.                         | [L2] [CO1] | [6M]  |

**UNIT-2**

**SOLAR THERMAL CONVERSION & PHOTO VOLTAIC CONVERSION**

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|---|---|-----------|-------|
| 1 | (a) Explain about solar radiation.  | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
|   | (b) Outline the challenges and remedies associated in the use of solar energy.  | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 2 | What are the types of solar radiation measuring instruments? Explain the working of Sunshine recorder with a neat sketch.               | [L2][CO2] | [12M] |
| 3 | Illustrate the functions of various components in flat plate collectors and also explain the working principle of flat plate collector. | [L2][CO2] | [12M] |

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|----|-----|---|-----------|-------|
| 4  | (a) | Discuss about Extraterrestrial and Terrestrial solar radiation.   | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) | Derive an equation for the thermal analysis of flat plate collector.  | [L4][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 5  | (a) | Explain the working of Pyrheliometer with a neat sketch.  | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) | Differentiate flat plate collector with concentrating type collector.   | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 6  | (a) | Describe with a neat sketch working of a solar water heating system.  | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) | Illustrate the working of pyranometer with a neat sketch.   | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 7  |     | Enumerate the different types of concentrating type collectors.   | [L1][CO2] | [12M] |
| 8  |     | Explain the process of generation of power in solar pond with a neat sketch and also mention its merits and demerits. | [L5][CO2] | [12M] |
| 9  | (a) | Explain the process of solar photo voltaic conversion.  | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) | How do you convert saline water into potable water? Explain   | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 10 | (a) | List out the applications of solar PV cell.   | [L1][CO2] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) | What factors affect the performance of solar flat plate collector?  | [L1][CO2] | [6M]  |

### UNIT-3

#### WIND ENERGY

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|---|-----|--|-----------|-------|
| 1 | (a) | Discuss the importance of measuring wind speed and name its measuring instruments. | [L6][CO3] | [6M]  |
|   | (b) | List out the uses and working of wind sock in aviation industry.                   | [L4][CO3] | [6M]  |
| 2 | (a) | Explain the process of wind formation.   | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
|   | (b) | List the merits and demerits of wind energy.                                       | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
| 3 | (a) | Describe the functions of components of wind energy systems.                       | [L1][CO3] | [6M]  |
|   | (b) | Elucidate the functioning of Cup Anemometer with a neat sketch.                    | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
| 4 |     | Illustrate the power generation process in HAWT with its merits and demerits.      | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
| 5 | (a) | Describe the working of VAWT with a neat sketch.                                   | [L1][CO3] | [6M]  |
|   | (b) | Outline the advantages and disadvantages of VAWT.                                  | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
| 6 | (a) | Differentiate between HAWT and VAWT.   | [L5][CO3] | [6M]  |
|   | (b) | Discuss about Savonius wind turbine with neat sketch.                              | [L6][CO3] | [6M]  |
| 7 |     | Elaborate the factors to be considered in the selection of site for wind energy.   | [L6][CO3] | [12M] |
| 8 | (a) | Explain briefly the functioning of Darrieus Wind Turbine.                          | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
|   | (b) | What is the impact of wind energy on environment?                                  | [L1][CO3] | [6M]  |
| 9 | (a) | Describe the working of ducted wind turbine with its merits and demerits.          | [L1][CO3] | [6M]  |

- (b) Explain the working of hot wire anemometer with a neat sketch [L2][CO3] [6M]
- 10 Classify the wind energy systems and explain their working with neat sketch. [L4][CO3] [12M]

#### UNIT-4 BIO-ENERGY

- 1 (a) What is biomass and why it is called as renewable energy? [L1][CO4] [6M]
- (b) What are the different forms of bio-energy? [L1][CO4] [6M]
- 2 (a) Explain about biomass direct combustion. [L2][CO4] [6M]
- (b) Name various stokers used for the combustion of biomass and explain anyone with a neat figure. [L1][CO4] [6M]
- 3 (a) Describe the working of Spreader stoker with a neat sketch. [L1][CO4] [6M]
- (b) Evaluate the need of Fluidized Bed Combustion and explain it with a neat diagram. [L5][CO4] [6M]
- 4 (a) What is biomass gasifier? Write its gasification reactions. [L1][CO4] [6M]
- (b) How do you classify the gasifiers? Explain anyone in detail. [L1][CO4] [6M]
- 5 (a) Classify the Biomass energy conversion systems and explain them in brief. [L2][CO4] [6M]
- (b) What is meant by fermentation, aerobic, anaerobic digestion? Explain. [L2][CO4] [6M]
- 6 Explain the function of Deenbandhu biogas digester with a neat sketch and also mention its merits and demerits. [L2][CO4] [12M]
- 7 (a) What are the factors affecting the generation of bio gas? [L1][CO4] [6M]
- (b) Explicate various steps involved in the production of Ethanol. [L2][CO4] [6M]
- 8 Explain the function of floating biogas digester with a neat sketch and also mention its merits and demerits. [L2][CO4] [12M]
- 9 Explain the working of biomass Cogeneration system with a neat sketch and also mention its applications. [L2][CO4] [12M]
- 10 (a) Express the characteristics of biodiesel. [L2][CO4] [6M]
- (b) Discuss the applications of Biomass Energy along with its impact on environment. [L6][CO4] [6M]

#### UNIT-5 OTHER SOURCES OF ENERGY

- 1 What is tide? Explain the basic components of a tidal power plant and state their merits and demerits. [[L2][CO5] [12M]
- 2 (a) List out the merits and demerits of hydrogen energy. [L4][CO5] [6M]
- (b) Explain the hydrogen production through Electrolysis process. [L2][CO5] [6M]
- 3 Explain the working of fuel cell and their applications. [L2][CO5] [12M]
- 4 What is the nature of tidal power extracted from single basin arrangement and double basin arrangement? [L1][CO5] [12M]

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| 5  | Explain in detail the wave energy conversion by floats.   | [L2][CO5] | [12M] |
| 6  | What is the basic principle of ocean thermal energy conversion ?<br>What are the main types of OTEC power plants? Describe their working. | [L1][CO5] | [12M] |
| 7  | (a) What are the different methods of hydrogen storage ?  | [L1][CO5] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) Distinguish between wave and tidal energy.  | [L4][CO5] | [6M]  |
| 8  | (a) How do you classify hydrogen production methods? Explain any one in detail.   | [L2][CO5] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) List all the applications of hydrogen?  | [L4][CO5] | [6M]  |
| 9  | (a) What is the geothermal energy? Explain its extraction process.  | [L1][CO5] | [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain Geothermal binary cycle power plant with neat diagram.  | [L2][CO5] | [6M]  |
| 10 | Explain in detail about the hybrid systems.   | [L2][CO5] | [12M] |

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